Apache Trout Recovery on the Fort Apache Indian Reservation



Kristy Manuell
Fish Biologist
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service



Arizona Fish and Wildlife Conservation Office

White Mountain Apache Tribe Game and Fish Department









Apache Trout Crew

Crew consisted of 20 individuals

- 4 crew leaders
- 16 crew members

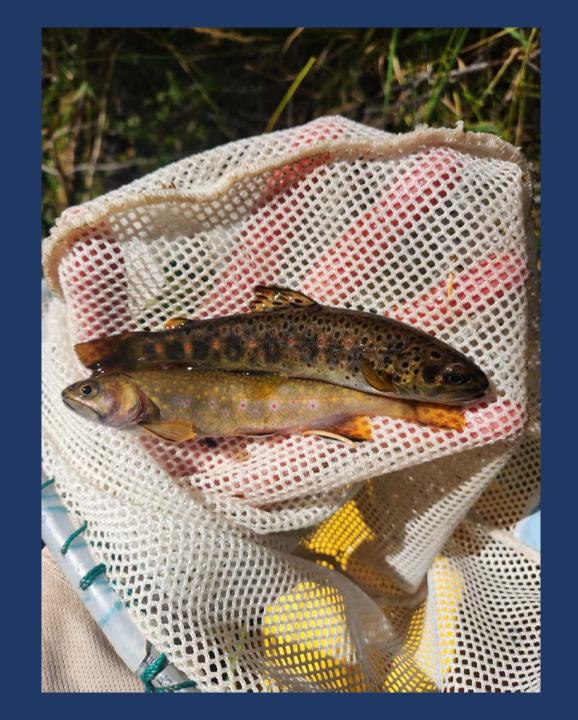
Arizona Conservation Corps

- 1 crew leader
- 10 crew members

GS-5 Biological Science Technicians (2)

GS-4 Biological Student Trainees (7)

Nonnative Removals



Apache Trout Population Monitoring

- •2017 Monitoring Plan
 - Revised 2024 Plan
- 5-year rotation
- •20% of habitat sampled
- Three pass depletion

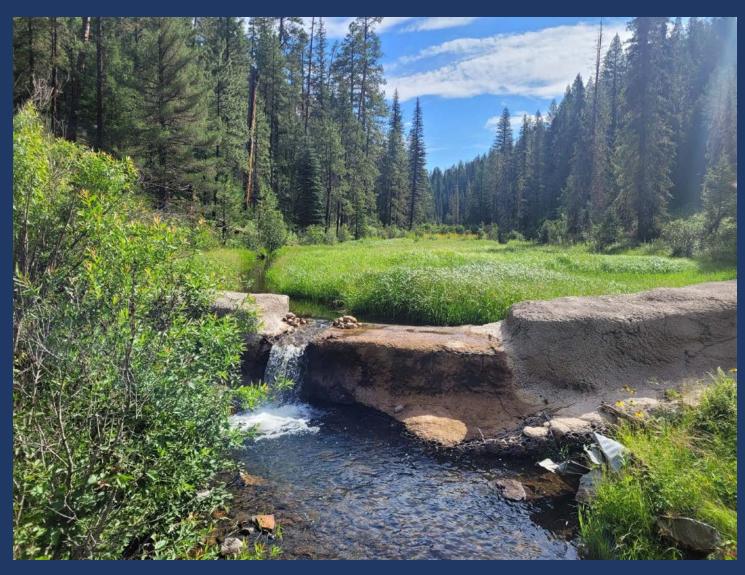


2023 Population Monitoring

- Coyote Creek
- Crooked Creek
- Firebox Creek
- Elk Canyon Creek
- Little Diamond Creek
- Moon Creek
- Paradise Creek
- Smith Creek



Conservation Barriers



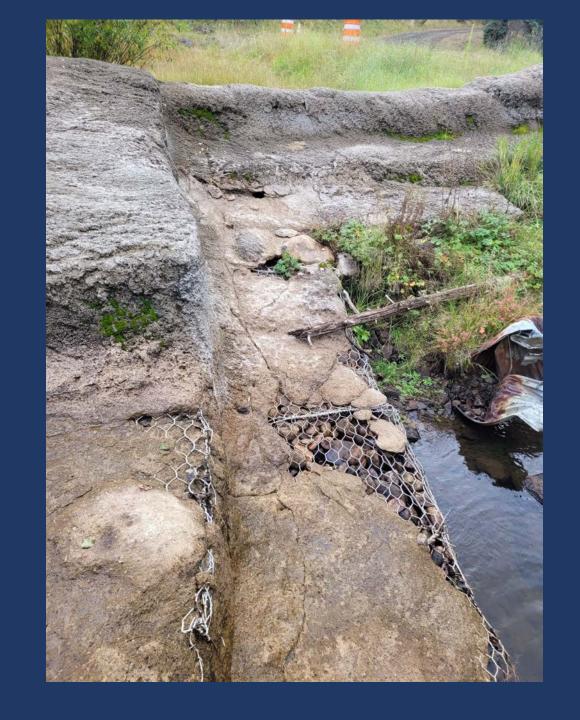
Final Designs

Big Bonito Creek

- •~2024
- •29.4 km

Aspen Creek

- •~2025
- •13.7 km



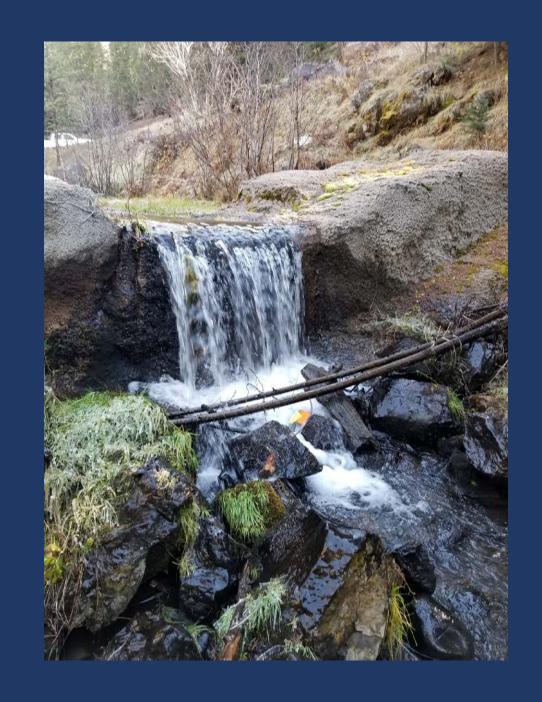
Pre-final Designs

Crooked Creek

- •~2025
- •7.8 km

Flash Creek

- •~2024/2025
- •10.4 km



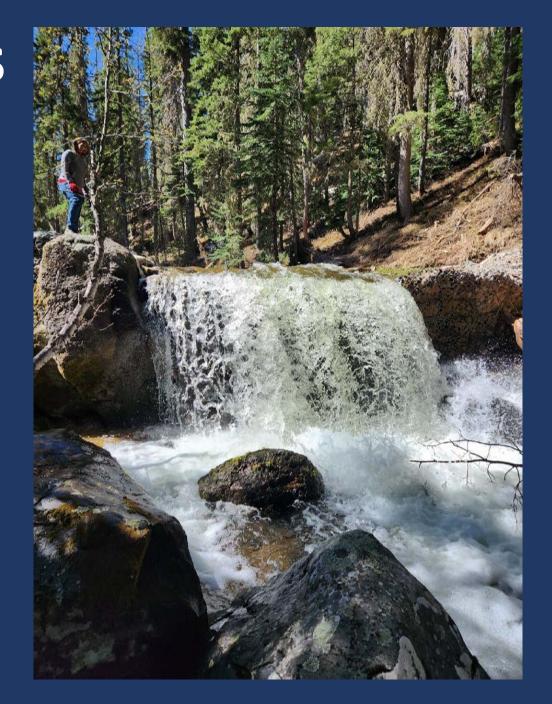
Preliminary Designs in Contracting

Paradise Creek

- •~2026
- •6.5 km

Little Diamond Creek

- •~2026
- •9.6 km



Preliminary Designs

Little Bonito Creek

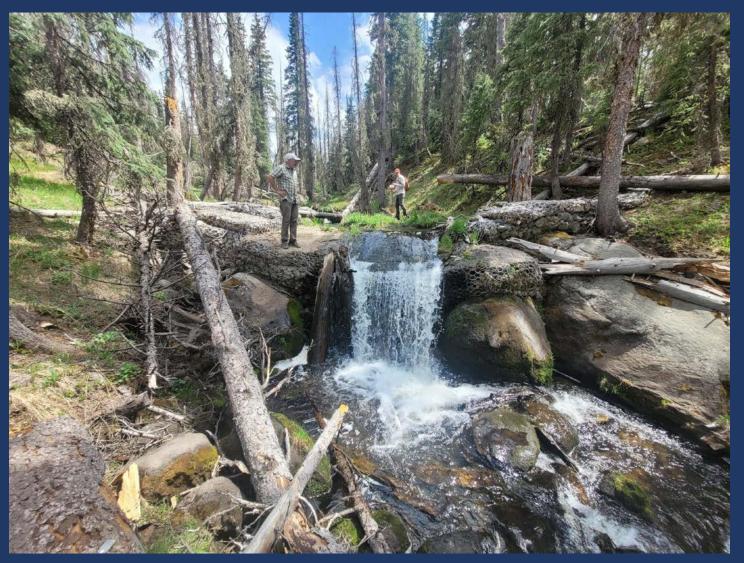
- •~2027
- 14.8 km

Ord Creek

- •~2027
- 5.6 km

Wohlenberg Creek

- •~2027
- 5.1 km



Fish Passage

Crooked Creek

•1 culvert

Deep Creek

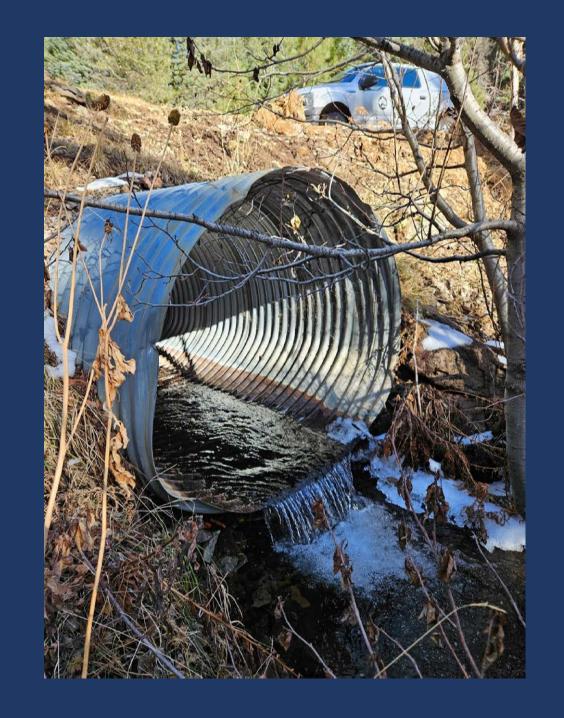
•8 culverts

Paradise Creek

•3 culverts

Thompson Creek

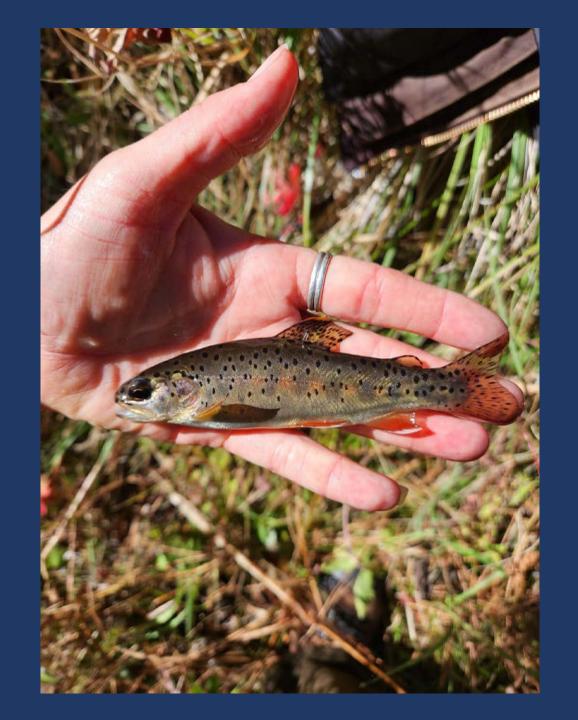
•3 culverts



Translocation

Aspen Creek (FAIR)





Wild Apache Trout Milt Collection and Cryopreservation





Flash Creek Restoration Project

NFWF grant= \$100,000

- Goals
 - Construct exclosure fencing
 - Transplant native riparian vegetation
 - Instream restoration

2023 Accomplishments

- Collected baseline stream measurements
 - Longitudinal profile
 - Cross sections
 - Pebble counts
 - Woody debris
 - Deployed HOBO temp loggers
 - Riparian habitat measurements
- Population estimates

